

SUSTAINABLE POWERTRAIN 2021

BIOMETHANE & SMART GRIDS: THE "ECO-CHP"

Thomas W. Smith – N. America Gas Segment Manager
Caterpillar Electric Power Division



This is Caterpillar

Based on Year-end 2020 Data



4M+

Cat® Products at Work
Around the World**

**Includes discontinued products.

~1M

Connected Assets



2020
Consolidated
Sales & Revenues
\$41.7B

61%

Sales & Revenues
Outside the U.S.



161

Cat Dealers in
192 countries



97,300

Global Employees
(Full-time employment)



Our Values
in Action



OUR SOLUTIONS HELP OUR CUSTOMERS BUILD A BETTER WORLD.

PRODUCT LINES



Construction
Equipment



Mining
Equipment



Diesel & Natural
Gas Engines



Industrial
Gas Turbines



Diesel-Electric
Locomotives



CATERPILLAR
FOUNDATION
CATERPILLAR

~\$810M
Invested in global
communities since 1952

~150
Primary Locations

~25 Countries



Focused on
**Sustainability
& Innovation**

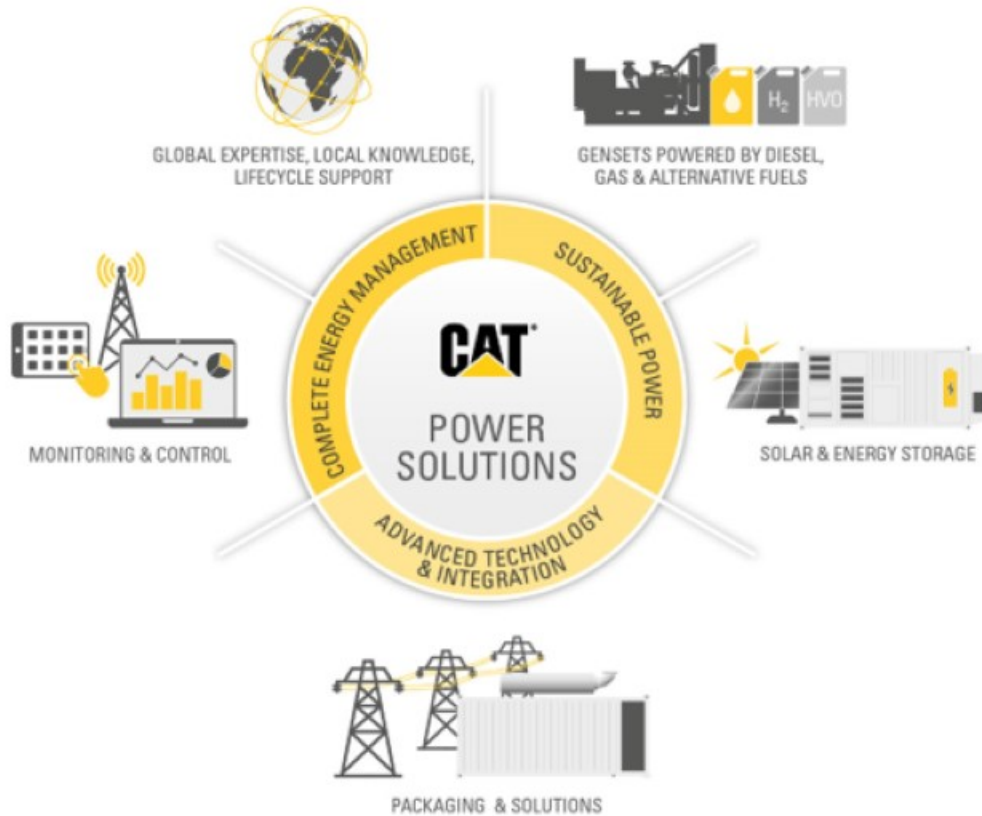


Caterpillar.com

Caterpillar Nonconfidential

CATERPILLAR

Caterpillar Electric Power: Sustainable Product Design & Beyond



Partner with customers, optimising power systems for efficiency, reliability, sustainability and emissions reduction.

- Reducing environmental impact & optimising efficiency of existing product
- Innovating & diversifying product offering
- Packaging and Integration
- Monitoring, control and whole-life dealer support

Electric Power – Connected Across the Lifecycle



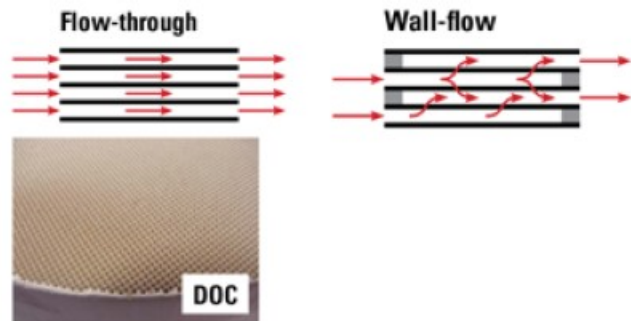
Available TODAY: Low Emissions, Efficient & Sustainable

Diesel Oxidation Catalyst

- Flow through catalyst
- Controls
 - CO, HC, NO_x, SOF

Diesel Particulate Filter

- Wall flow device



Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR)

- Flow through catalyst
- Converts NO_x to N₂ and H₂O



Gas Product Range



Combined Heat & Power (Cogeneration)



Reduces Emissions, Increases Efficiency, Saves Money, Adds Resiliency

Any Industry Can Benefit

- District Heating and Cooling
- Landfills & Wastewater Treatment
- Greenhouses & Farms
- Municipalities & Utilities
- Manufacturing (Textiles, Pharma, and Food Processing)

Reduced Emissions

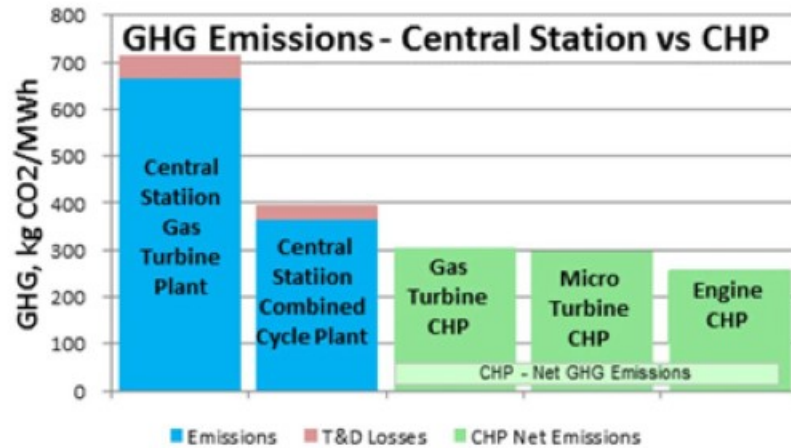
- Displacement of fossil fuels

An Economic Solution

- Efficiency up to 90% allows for a payback period of 3-5 years before generating profit

An Energy-resilient Solution

- CHP Installation can run on island mode, providing mission critical standby power during grid outages



Renewable Fuel Options



Biofuel, Hydrogenated Vegetable Oil (HVO), and Synthetic Fuels

- Reducing fossil fuel reliance and emissions of carbon and NOx

Biogas

- Converting harmful waste gases to electrical and thermal energy
- Landfill and digester gas

Hydrogen

- 20+years of experience
- Products operating on blended H₂
- Ongoing research & development

Biofuel, Hydrogenated Vegetable Oil (HVO), and Synthetic Fuels



Renewable Liquid Fuels

- Drop-in replacement for traditional diesel
- Supply is increasing

Customer Types

- Standby customers who want a low-carbon footprint solution with proven reliability with little investment.

Biogas & Biomethane

Waste To Energy Drivers

- Consumer awareness
- Legislation
- Zero emissions targets

Biomethane Drivers

- Automotive & power generation sectors
- Demand for bio-based fuel for power generation plants

Biomethane Inhibitors

- Cost - initial investment, installation & operating

Waste To Energy Global Market Projections

“Global Methane Assessment: Benefits and Costs of Mitigating Methane Emissions”

Climate & Clean Air Coalition (CCAC) & UN Environment Programme

Waste to Energy cited as targeted measure for:

- Waste Sector – Water Treatment (Residential & Commercial)
- Fossil Fuels Sector
- Agriculture Sector

Customer Examples



Bettencourt Dairies Idaho, USA

- 9,000 Cows
- Power for facility & 2MW for local grid
- Thermal energy to AD plant
- 200,000 gallons of manure processed
- 2 Cat G3520C Gas Generators



Waste Water Treatment Plant Egypt

- 2.5m cubic meters wastewater per day
- Five CG260-16 (3200ekW/unit),
biogas-fuelled with heat recovery system
- 16MW electrical energy, 10MW thermal
- 87% Total efficiency

Customer Examples



Agriculture Sector ***Homestead Dairy, Indiana, USA***

- Milking 3,500 cows + 300 dry cows
- Biomass waste-to-energy facility to convert the manure into electric power & reduce odour
- Two Cat G3512A generator sets + heat recovery applied to AD plant
- +1MW Power (1,000 homes)
- Dewatered solids from the digesters = clean bedding.
- Liquid nutrient by-product is used to fertilize the farm fields.

Hydrogen



- **Over 20years experience in H₂ fueled engines**
- **H₂@Scale Initiative**
 - US Department of Energy Research Funding
 - H₂ Fuel Cell System for Data Center Power
 - Flexible NG and H₂ Combined Heat & Power System

Gas Product Range



Available for various gas types



Grid code compliant product available

Electric Power Hybrid

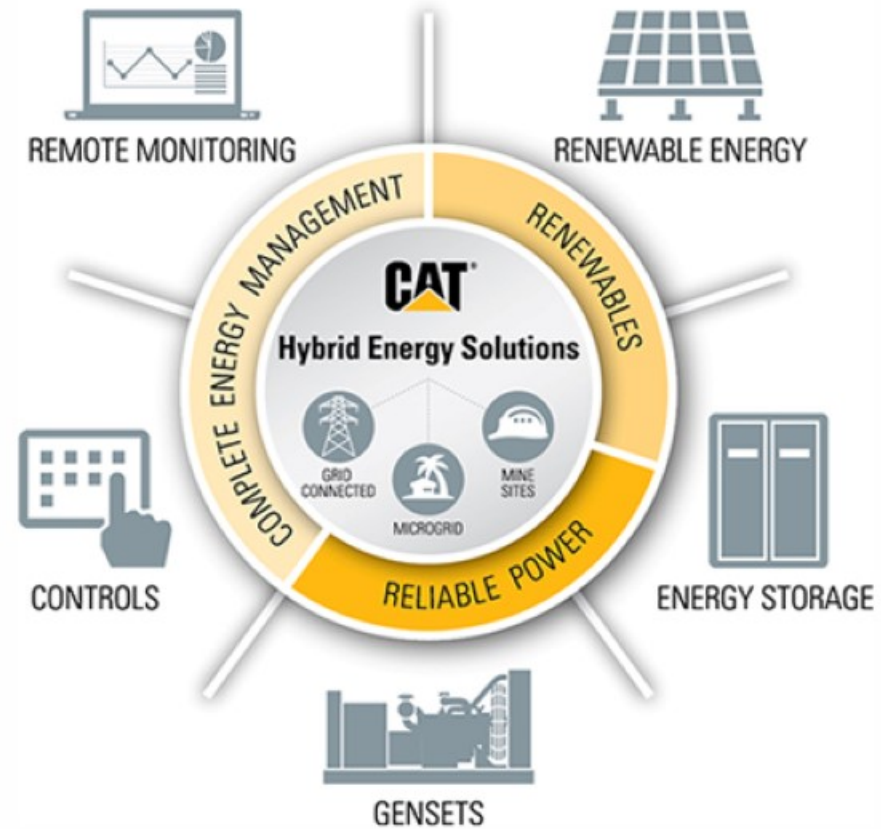


Hybrid options to meet customer requirements



Lower Total Cost of Ownership

- Engine power + solar power + energy storage + advanced controls
- Reduced Energy Costs
- Better Power Quality
- Reduced Emissions
- Improved Power Resiliency



Microgrid Opportunities: Solar PV + Battery + Genset



Achieve cost, reliability, and emissions goals

Applications

- Decarbonize total energy supply
- Large solar farms
- On-site or adjacent to data centers

Hybridization with Energy Storage

- Energy storage for time-shifting solar energy from day to night

Zero/Limited On-site Emissions

- PV + battery for zero emissions
- Gensets for firm power & limited emissions

Customer Story



PROJECT BACKGROUND

- Greenfield off-grid agriculture project
- Remote desert location

CATERPILLAR'S SOLUTION

- 5 x Cat Diesel gensets
- 2.7MWp of ground mount Cat solar PVT117
- Cat ESS 375kW, 290kWh
- Cat Master Microgrid Controller (MMC)
- Cat Connect

BENEFITS

- Saving 1.4M liters of diesel each year.

Caterpillar's Commitment

From making the products more sustainable to recycling products to reduce waste to working in our communities to improve quality of life—sustainability is not new for our company.

The next step in our sustainability journey includes:

- Partnering with our customers to achieve their goals for reducing or neutralizing their carbon emissions and the impact of their operations on the environment (local and global)
- Reducing emissions – road map of product conversion technology
- Socializing Caterpillar sustainability goals